

Introduction

The National Survey of Student Engagement (NSSE) was developed to document dimensions of quality in undergraduate education and provides information and assistance to college, universities, and other organizations to improve student learning. The final NSSE report consists of four scales called Benchmarks of Engagement Indicators (Benchmarks). These Engagement Indicators provide valuable information about distinct aspects of student engagement. The Engagement Indicators are grouped into four themes. The four themes are Level of Academic Challenge, Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, Campus Environment.

The following report is a summary of responses for the School of Liberal Arts compared to responses from students enrolled in similar programs at peer institutions. This report organizes the NSSE items according to Engagement Indicators, or clusters of highly related items that measure a specific aspect of the educational experiences of a group of students. Each Engagement Indicator is nested under a corresponding theme with which it is associated. The table below depicts the number of items corresponding with an Engagement Indicator in each theme for both first-year and senior respondents identified as an "area of strength" (an effect size of 0.1 standard deviations greater than the Peer Institution average), "asset to protect" (between 0.05 and 0.1 standard deviations greater than the Peer Institution average) and "opportunity for improvement" (an effect size of -0.1 standard deviations below the Peer Institution average or more.) The Peer institution mean represents the mean from students at peer institutions in programs similar to those in your school.

In spring semester 2015, a census of 4,382 seniors and 3,112 first-year students at IUPUI and IUPUC were invited to complete the NSSE survey. A total of 931 seniors responded to the survey for a response rate of 21.2%. Similarly, 592 first-year students responded to the survey for a response rate of 19.0%. Of Liberal Arts respondents, 25 were first-years and 180 were seniors. For further information on NSSE, please contact Steven Graunke in the Office of Institutional Research and Decision Support at sgraunke@iupui.edu.

Table 1 Areas of Strength, Assets to Protect, Issues to be Mindful of, and Opportunities for Improvement First-Year Students

Overall Descriptor	Areas of Strength	Assets to Protect	Issues to be Mindful of	Opportunities for Improvement
Level of Academic Challenge	12	1	1	0
Learning with Peers	0	1	1	6
Experiences with Faculty	9	0	0	0
Campus Environment	7	1	1	1

Table 2
Areas of Strength, Assets to Protect, Issues to be Mindful of, and Opportunities for Improvement Seniors

Overall Descriptor	Areas of Strength	Assets to Protect	Issues to be Mindful of	Opportunities for Improvement
Level of Academic Challenge	5	2	5	1
Learning with Peers	0	1	0	3
Experiences with Faculty	2	0	0	5
Campus Environment	5	3	2	3

Table 3 Academic Challenge First-Year Students

	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Higher-Order Learning ^a						
Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations ²	23	3.04	0.83	0.17	3.00	0.05
Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts ¹	22	3.41	0.67	0.14	3.10	0.46
Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source ¹	23	3.26	0.75	0.16	3.10	0.21
Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information ¹	23	3.17	0.72	0.15	3.00	0.24
Reflective & Integrative Learning ^b						
Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments ¹	23	3.04	0.77	0.16	2.80	0.31
Connected your learning to societal problems or issues ¹	23	3.26	0.75	0.16	2.90	0.48
Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments ¹	23	3.22	0.85	0.18	3.00	0.26
Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue ¹	23	3.09	0.67	0.14	3.00	0.13
Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective ¹	23	3.26	0.75	0.16	3.10	0.21
Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept ¹	22	3.14	0.71	0.15	2.90	0.34
Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge ¹	23	3.30	0.70	0.15	3.20	0.14
Learning Strategies ^b						
Identified key information from reading assignments	22	3.27	0.77	0.16	3.30	-0.04
Reviewed your notes after class ¹	22	3.00	1.02	0.22	2.90	0.10
Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	22	2.82	1.05	0.22	2.80	0.02
Quantitative Reasoning ^b						
Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.) ³	23	2.35	0.98	0.21	2.40	-0.05
Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.) ¹	23	2.35	1.03	0.21	2.20	0.15
Evaluated what others have concluded form numerical information	23	2.17	0.98	0.21	2.20	-0.03

^a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much
^b 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often

¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

Table 4 Learning with Peers First-Year Students

Collaborative Learning ^a	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Asked another student to help you understand course material ⁴	25	2.16	0.85	0.17	2.40	-0.28
Explained course material to one or more students ⁴	25	2.60	0.82	0.16	2.70	-0.12
Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students ⁴	25	2.28	0.94	0.19	2.40	-0.13
Worked with other students on course projects or assignments ²	24	2.58	0.88	0.18	2.50	0.09
Discussions with Diverse Others ^a						
People from a race or ethnicity other than your own ⁴	22	3.27	0.88	0.19	3.40	-0.15
People from an economic background other than your own ³	22	3.23	0.87	0.19	3.30	-0.08
People with religious beliefs other than your own ⁴	22	3.18	1.01	0.22	3.30	-0.12
People with political views other than your own ⁴	22	3.09	0.97	0.21	3.20	-0.11

Table 5 **Experiences with Faculty** First-Year Students

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	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Student-Faculty Interaction ^b						
Talked about career plans with a faculty member ¹	22	2.41	1.01	0.22	2.20	0.21
Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.) ¹	23	1.96	1.11	0.23	1.70	0.23
Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class ¹	23	2.30	1.02	0.21	2.00	0.29
Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member ¹	23	2.30	0.97	0.20	2.10	0.21
Effective Teaching Practices ^a						
Clearly explained course goals and requirements ¹	22	3.41	0.59	0.13	3.10	0.53
Taught course sessions in an organized way ¹	22	3.41	0.59	0.13	3.10	0.53
Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points ¹	22	3.41	0.80	0.17	3.10	0.39
Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress ¹	22	3.18	0.80	0.17	2.80	0.48
Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments ¹	22	3.05	0.84	0.18	2.70	0.42

^a 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often ¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

^a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much
^b 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often
¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

Table 6 Campus Environment First-Year Students

	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Quality of Interactions ^b	11	Wieum	Deviation	LIIUI	Wican	DIEC
Students ⁴	22	5.18	1.40	0.30	5.50	-0.23
Academic advisors	20	5.25	1.80	0.40	5.20	0.03
Faculty ¹	22	5.41	1.18	0.25	5.10	0.26
Student Services Staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.) ²	18	4.78	2.02	0.48	4.60	0.09
Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.) ¹	20	4.90	1.74	0.39	4.50	0.23
Supportive Environment ^a						
Providing support to help students succeed academically ¹	21	3.19	0.81	0.18	3.00	0.23
Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.) ¹	21	3.29	0.85	0.18	3.10	0.22
Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc)	21	2.90	0.89	0.19	2.90	0.00
Providing opportunities to be involved socially ³	21	3.05	0.97	0.21	3.10	-0.05
Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	21	3.14	0.91	0.20	3.10	0.04
Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) ¹	21	3.00	0.84	0.18	2.30	0.83
Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.) ¹	21	3.00	0.95	0.21	2.90	0.11
Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues ¹	21	3.00	0.84	0.18	2.70	0.36

^a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much ^b 1=Poor, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7=Excellent ¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

Table 7 Academic Challenge Seniors

	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Higher-Order Learning ^a						
Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations ²	170	3.07	0.82	0.06	3.00	0.09
Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	170	3.20	0.83	0.06	3.20	0.00
Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	169	3.18	0.81	0.06	3.20	-0.02
Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	168	3.09	0.79	0.06	3.10	-0.01
Reflective & Integrative Learning ^b						
Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments ⁴	173	2.99	0.91	0.07	3.10	-0.12
Connected your learning to societal problems or issues ³	171	3.03	0.89	0.07	3.10	-0.08
Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments ¹	173	3.09	0.92	0.07	3.00	0.10
Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue ¹	171	3.12	0.81	0.06	3.00	0.15
Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	172	3.13	0.73	0.06	3.10	0.04
Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept ³	171	3.06	0.81	0.06	3.10	-0.05
Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge ¹	170	3.39	0.73	0.06	3.30	0.12
Learning Strategies ^b						
Identified key information from reading assignments ²	163	3.44	0.69	0.05	3.40	0.06
Reviewed your notes after class ¹	162	3.02	0.96	0.08	2.90	0.13
Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials ¹	161	3.10	0.86	0.07	2.90	0.23
Quantitative Reasoning ^b						
Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.) ³	170	2.23	0.94	0.07	2.30	-0.07
Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.) ³	170	2.15	1.00	0.08	2.20	-0.05
Evaluated what others have concluded form numerical information ³	170	2.14	0.95	0.07	2.20	-0.06

a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much
b 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often
1 Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

Table 8 Learning with Peers Seniors

	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Collaborative Learning ^a						
Asked another student to help you understand course material ⁴	178	2.04	0.81	0.06	2.20	-0.20
Explained course material to one or more students ⁴	178	2.47	0.86	0.06	2.60	-0.15
Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students ⁴	180	1.99	0.91	0.07	2.20	-0.23
Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	177	2.47	0.93	0.07	2.50	-0.03
Discussions with Diverse Others ^a						
People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	163	3.28	0.84	0.07	3.30	-0.02
People from an economic background other than your own	163	3.21	0.79	0.06	3.20	0.01
People with religious beliefs other than your own	163	3.23	0.83	0.07	3.20	0.04
People with political views other than your own ²	163	3.25	0.79	0.06	3.20	0.06

Table 9

Experiences with Faculty Seniors

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	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size		
Student-Faculty Interaction ^b								
Talked about career plans with a faculty member ⁴	173	2.14	0.93	0.07	2.30	-0.17		
Worked w/faculty on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.) ⁴	171	1.64	0.96	0.07	1.80	-0.17		
Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class ⁴	170	1.96	0.95	0.07	2.20	-0.25		
Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member ⁴	172	2.09	0.86	0.07	2.20	-0.13		
Effective Teaching Practices ^a								
Clearly explained course goals and requirements	170	3.22	0.74	0.06	3.20	0.03		
Taught course sessions in an organized way ¹	170	3.21	0.73	0.06	3.10	0.15		
Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points ¹	169	3.19	0.79	0.06	3.10	0.11		
Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress ⁴	170	2.77	0.97	0.07	2.90	-0.13		
Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	170	2.88	0.87	0.07	2.90	-0.02		

^a 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often ¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

^a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much
^b 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very Often

¹ Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement

Table 10 Campus Environment Seniors

	N	Mean	Standard Deviation	Standard Error	Peer Mean	Effect Size
Quality of Interactions ^b						
Students ²	159	5.48	1.27	0.10	5.40	0.06
Academic advisors ²	159	4.99	1.75	0.14	4.90	0.05
Faculty ²	158	5.61	1.30	0.10	5.50	0.08
Student Services Staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.) ¹	119	4.76	1.68	0.15	4.60	0.10
Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.) ¹	149	4.89	1.79	0.15	4.50	0.22
Supportive Environment ^a						
Providing support to help students succeed academically ¹	153	3.01	0.84	0.07	2.90	0.13
Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.) ¹	152	2.95	0.91	0.07	2.80	0.16
Encouraging contact among students from diff. backgrounds (soc., racial/eth., relig., etc) ¹	153	2.78	0.90	0.07	2.70	0.10
Providing opportunities to be involved socially ⁴	152	2.68	0.95	0.08	2.80	-0.13
Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.) ⁴	153	2.59	0.96	0.08	2.80	-0.22
Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) ³	151	1.92	1.02	0.08	2.00	-0.08
Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.) ⁴	151	2.37	1.00	0.08	2.70	-0.33
Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues ³	150	2.45	0.99	0.08	2.50	-0.05

a 1=Very Little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much
b 1=Poor, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7=Excellent
Area of Strength ² Asset to Protect ³ Issue to be Mindful of ⁴ Opportunity for Improvement